

May 23, 1701

Captain William Kidd was  
hanged in London after he  
was convicted of piracy & murder

Oct 9, 1701

The Collegiate School of  
Connecticut - later Yale  
University - was chartered

Mar. 25, 1701

This was the 1<sup>st</sup> day  
of the Year.  
The New year for 1701.

MAR 25 1701

In Britain it was new  
year

Mar. 24, 1700 + 1 day  
equal MAR. 25, 1701  
the new year

1701-1918

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Hohenzollern  
German dynasty; Prussian Kings

1871-1918 - German Emperors.

July 24, 1701

French established fort and  
fur-trading post called  
Ville d'etroit. (Became  
Detroit, Michigan)

1760- Was captured by British

1796- U.S. control over Detroit, established

1805-44 became territorial and state  
capital

May 23, 1701

Capt. William Kidd was led  
to the gallows at London's Execution  
Dock 5/23/1701. The executioner  
was so drunk he could hardly  
stand. Then the rope broke and  
Kidd fell over into the mud.  
The second attempt succeeded.

1701-1714

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WAR OF SPANISH SUCCESSION

England	} war	FRANCE
Austria		Spain
Prussia		<del>Russia</del>
Netherlands		<del>Sweden</del>

1704 Battle of BLENHEIM

Treaty of UTRECHT 1713



1701

1912 Dates J-BK

So. Carolina

A free school was established  
in Charleston, which was taught  
by John Douglas

i701

English farmer JETHRO TULL invented the seed drill. His apparatus planted seeds in straight lines making weeding easier, and covered the seeds with soil to protect them from birds.

1701-1714

SPANISH SUCCESSION

French and Spanish crowns disjunct  
Protestant succession in England

Battles: BLENHEIM; RAMILLIES; TURIN;  
OUDENARDE; MALPLAQUET

Leaders: Duke of Marlborough; Prince EUGENE  
Marshals Tallard and Villars

1701

Jew Hist

England

Beris Marks Synagogue  
was built

June 12, 1701

### Act of Settlement

Succession to the English  
throne passed to SOPHIA, princess  
of Hanover, granddaughter of  
James I (June 19, 1566 - Mar 27, 1625)  
and to her heirs, if they  
were Protestants.

English Parliament passed an  
ACT OF SETTLEMENT to ensure  
that future sovereigns would  
be Protestants.

Because William and Mary,  
and Mary's sister Anne were  
childless, the succession devolved  
on SOPHIA, Princess of HANOVER,  
and grand daughter of James I.

1701

Jethro Tull created the  
seed drill

1701

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Louis takes possession in Spain,  
Netherlands and Italy; William  
draws together a new Grand  
Alliance.

Frederick of Brandenburg was crowned  
first king of Prussia



1701] Jethro Tull's mechanical seed drill was the first of a series of technical innovations which contributed to the agricultural revolution in 18th century England. Enabled wheat & root vegetables to be sown in straight lines far enough apart for horse drawn plows to cultivate the rows between them. The drill did not come into general use until the 1730s, when its benefits were enhanced by the Rotherham triangular plow (1730). More important were (1) enclosure movement & expansion of

of farming with large consolidated units, with the  
attendant decline & disappearance of medieval open  
field strip farming; & (2) the extensive of arable farming  
over previously unutilized land (ending with  
new crop rotations, formerly the Norfolk four) which  
used fallen land for winter turning. (3) the 3rd  
factor in the adoption of intensive livestock husbandry  
which doubled between 1750 & 1850, the great  
increase of crop yields was of critical importance & must  
demand of increasing population & almost labor into the  
manufacturing sector. In 1700, 200,000 laborers  
were feeding 300,000. By 1800 they were feeding 5,000,000.  
Without the agricultural revolution, industrial revolution  
would have happened at a far slower pace than in  
fact it did.

1701

The Agricultural Bill was  
invented

Louis 14's zenith of power was past. His insatiable ambition and aggressions had raised up enemies on every side and in the War of Spanish Succession, they combined to defeat and humiliate him.

1701/2

War of Spanish Succession

Eugene (Savoy) began a clever campaign in North Italy in 1701/2 but he was too heavily outnumbered and was gradually pushed out. Louis of Baden kept watch on the French Armies in Alsace, Duke of Marlborough, on the Netherlands frontier pushed the French back till he had succeeded in clearing the lower Rhine of the opposing forces as far as Coblenz.

1701

Louis 14 takes possession in Spain, Netherlands, and Italy;  
William draws together new Grand Alliance.

Frederick of Brandenburg crowned  
1st King of Prussia.

1701

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany  
Frederick III took title  
of Frederick I, King of Prussia

1701

1912 Dates J-BK

The 1<sup>st</sup> permanent settlement  
at Detroit was founded by  
SIEUR de LA MOTHE CADILLAC,  
the 1<sup>st</sup> Governor of the surrounding  
French territory who  
built Fort PONTCHARTRAIN.  
Trading village was established



1701

1912 Dates J-BK

YALE College founded.

1701

1912 Dates J-BK

Philadelphia was chartered as  
a city in 1701

1701-1714

1912 Dates J-BK

England & Scotland

War of the Spanish succession.

1701

1912 Dates J-BK

Peace with the <sup>America</sup> IR OQUOIS

1701

1912 Dates J-BK

England & Scotland

Act of Settlement

1701

1912 Dates J-BK

Eugene invaded Italy

1701-1746

1912 Dates J-BK

Philip V

Spain & Portugal

1701-1713

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain & Portugal  
War of the Spanish succession